

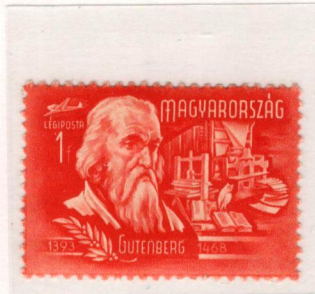
### 3. TRANSITION OF WORLD FROM MEDIEVAL TO MODERN

#### (i) RENAISSANCE | FIGHT AGAINST MEDIEVAL THOUGHTS.

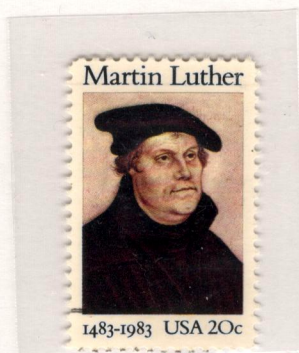


PRINTING PRESS WAS INVENTED IN 1440, WHICH LED TO RAPID EXPANSION OF THOUGHTS OF REFORMERS.

PETRARCH'S WORK (14TH CENTURY) ACTED AS A MODEL FOR LYRICAL POETRY AND LED THE EUROPEAN RENAISSANCE.



GUTENBERG PUBLISHED BIBLE, BY HIS PRINTING PRESS WHICH BROUGHT RENAISSANCE, REFORMATION AND ENLIGHTENMENT.



MARTIN LUTHER WAS A GERMAN PROFESSOR OF THEOLOGY AND DISPUTED THE VIEWS OF CHURCH ON INDULGENCES. HE WAS ONE OF THOSE WHO WERE THE TORCH BEARERS OF RENAISSANCE.