



NICOLAUS COPERNICUS  
(1473-1543)

WAS A POLISH ASTRONOMER,  
PROPOSED A HELIOCENTRIC  
THEORY OF THE UNIVERSE

IN WHICH THE PLANETS ORBITED  
THE SUN, RATHER THAN THE  
EARTH. IT WEAKENED THE  
END OF THE WORLD WITH MAN  
AND THE EARTH AT ITS CENTER.



KEPLER (1571-1630)  
GAVE THE LAW OF  
MOTION BASED ON  
TYCHO'S OBSERVATIONS.



MAX HELL (1720-1970)  
STANDARDISED  
PLANETARY MOTION.