

10. Lighthouse variants...

Buoys are essential in providing the mariner with visual orientation and spatial awareness.

Foto Erhard Tagge

10.3. Lightships and Buoys...

Buoys are floating chambers of various shapes, anchored to the seabed where it is too deep for a fixed structure.



Lightships were put into operation in those oceanic areas where the weather and climatic conditions were volatile and actual structuring of lighthouse towers were exceedingly arduous.

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